



VACUUM SOLUTIONS

Part of the **BUSCH** GROUP

R5

Oil-Lubricated Rotary Vane Vacuum Pumps

RA 1000 B, RA 1600 B

RC 1000 B, RC 1600 B

Instruction Manual



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1 Safety

Prior to handling the machine, this instruction manual should be read and understood. If anything needs to be clarified, contact your manufacturer representative.

Read this instruction manual carefully before use and keep for future reference.

This instruction manual remains valid as long as the customer does not change anything on the product.

The machine is intended for industrial use. It must be handled only by technically trained personnel.

Always wear appropriate personal protective equipment in accordance with the local regulations.

The machine has been designed and manufactured in accordance with the state-of-the-art methods. Nevertheless, residual risks may remain, as described in the following chapters and in accordance with the chapter *Intended Use* [→ 6].

This instruction manual highlights potential hazards where appropriate. Safety notes and warning messages are tagged with one of the keywords DANGER, WARNING, CAUTION, NOTICE and NOTE as follows:



DANGER

... indicates an imminent dangerous situation that will result in death or serious injuries if not prevented.



WARNING

... indicates a potentially dangerous situation that could result in death or serious injuries.



CAUTION

... indicates a potentially dangerous situation that could result in minor injuries.



NOTICE

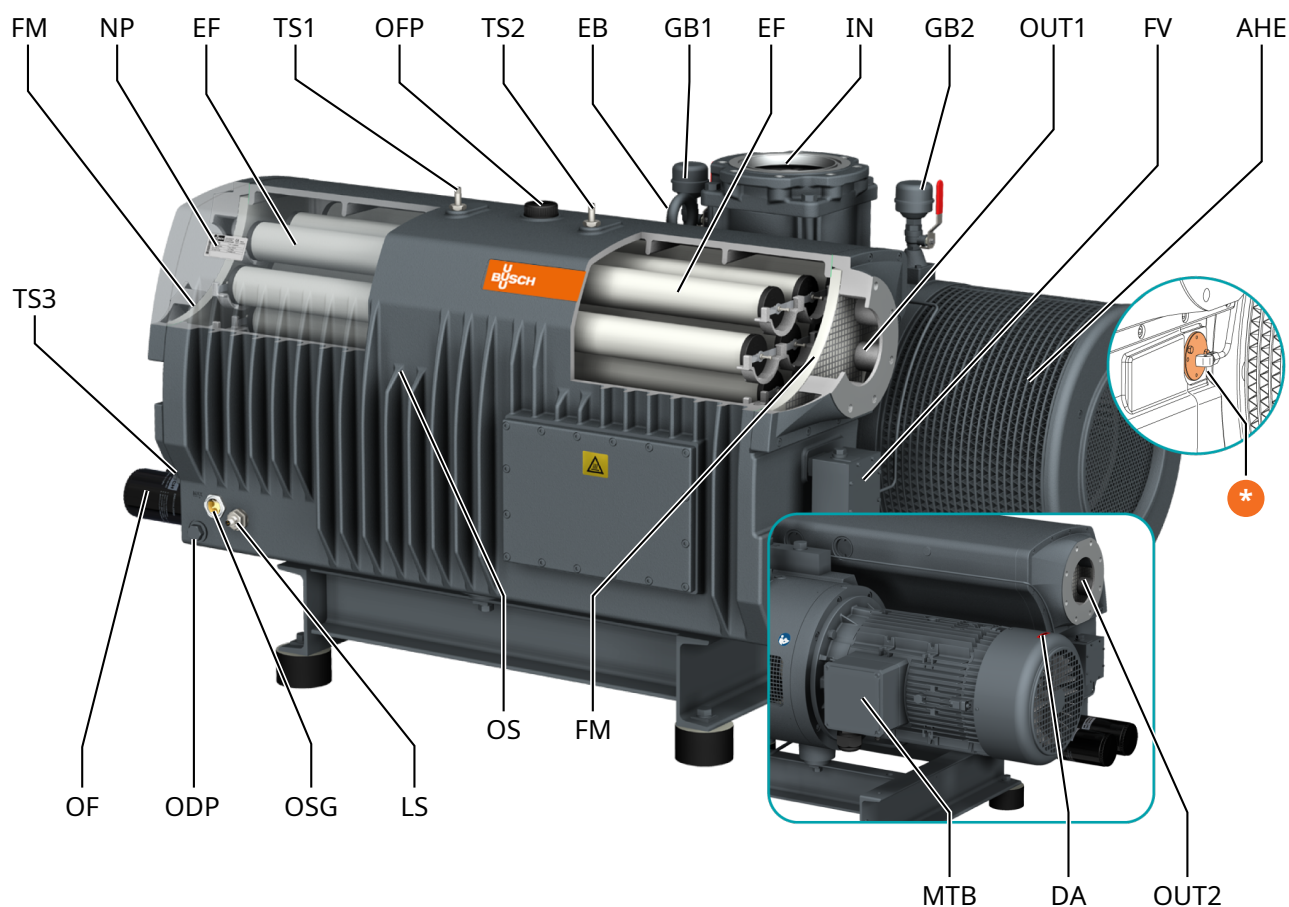
... indicates a potentially dangerous situation that could result in damage to property.



NOTE

... indicates helpful tips and recommendations, as well as information for efficient and trouble-free operation.

2 Product Description



Description

IN	Inlet connection	OUT	Exhaust connection
AHE	Air-oil heat exchanger	DA	Directional arrow
EB	Eye bolt	EF	Exhaust filter
FM	Filter material	FV	Float valve (only on RA version)
GB	Gas-ballast valve	LS	Level switch
MTB	Motor terminal box	NP	Name plate
ODP	Oil drain plug	OF	Oil filter
OFP	Oil fill plug	OS	Oil separator
OSG	Oil sight glass	TS	Temperature switch
*	New float valve (FV)		

- See also the chapter *Sensor Positions* [→ 8].

NOTE

Technical term.

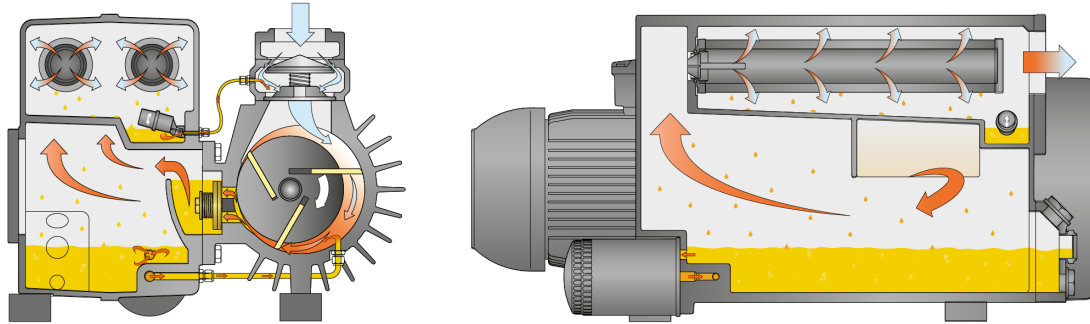
In this instruction manual, we consider that the term 'machine' refers to the 'vacuum pump'.

NOTE

Illustrations.

In this instruction manual, the illustrations may differ from the appearance of the machine.

2.1 Operating Principle



The machine works on the rotary vane principle.

The oil seals the gaps, lubricates the vanes and takes away compression heat.

The oil filter cleans the circulating oil.

Exhaust filters separate the oil from the exhaust gas.

2.2 Intended Use



WARNING

In case of foreseeable misuse outside the intended use of the machine.

Risk of injuries!

Risk of damage to the machine!

Risk of damage to the environment!

- Make sure to follow all instructions described in this manual.

The machine is intended for the suction of air and other dry, non-aggressive, non-toxic, non-ignitable and non-explosive gases.

Conveying of other media leads to an increased thermal and/or mechanical load on the machine and is permissible only after a consultation with the manufacturer.

The machine is intended for placement in a potentially non-explosive environment.

The machine is designed for indoor installations. For outdoor installations, consult your Busch representative for special precautions.

The machine is capable of maintaining ultimate pressure, see *Technical Data* [→ 41].

The machine is suitable for continuous operation.

Permitted environmental conditions, see *Technical Data* [→ 41].

2.3 Start Controls



NOTE

To start the machine, Busch recommends the installation of starter devices such as soft-starters or variable speed drives.

The machine comes without start controls. The control of the machine is to be provided in the course of installation.

The machine can be equipped with a starter unit or a variable speed drive.

2.4 Standard Accessories

2.4.1 Temperature Switch "Gas"

The temperature switch "Gas" monitors the gas temperature of the machine.

The machine must be stopped when the gas reaches 110 °C, see *Wiring Diagram Temperature Switch "Gas"* [→ 23].

2.4.2 Level Switch

The level switch monitors the oil level.

The machine must be stopped when the oil level is too low.

2.4.3 Temperature Switch "Oil"

The temperature switch monitors the oil temperature of the machine.

It has two switch points.

Depending on the oil type, the machine must be stopped when the oil reaches a certain temperature.

- For more information, see *Oil* [→ 42].

2.5 Optional Accessories

2.5.1 Gas-Ballast Valve

The gas-ballast valve mixes the process gas with a limited quantity of ambient air to counteract the condensation of vapor inside the machine.

The gas-ballast valve has an influence on the ultimate pressure of the machine, see *Technical Data* [→ 41].

2.5.2 Inlet Filter

The inlet filter protects the machine against dust and other solids in the process gas. The inlet filter is available with a paper or polyester cartridge.

2.5.3 Water-Oil Heat Exchanger

In case of adverse ambient conditions, the machine can be equipped with a water-oil heat exchanger. See *Cooling Water Connection (Optional)* [→ 14].

2.5.4 Resistance Thermometer "Oil"

The resistance thermometer monitors the oil temperature of the machine.

Depending on the type of oil, warning and trip signals must be set, see chapter Oil.

2.5.5 Exhaust Pressure Switch

The pressure switch monitors the pressure in the oil separator.

The machine must be stopped when the gas reaches a certain pressure, see *Wiring Diagram Pressure Switch (Optional)* [→ 24].

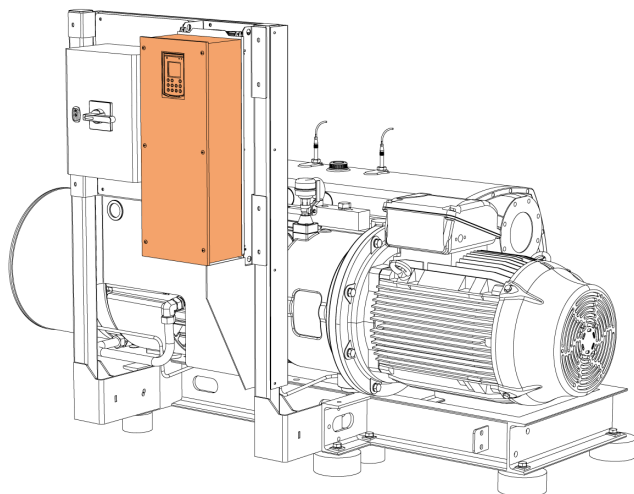
2.5.6 Exhaust Pressure Transmitter

The pressure transmitter monitors the pressure in the oil separator.

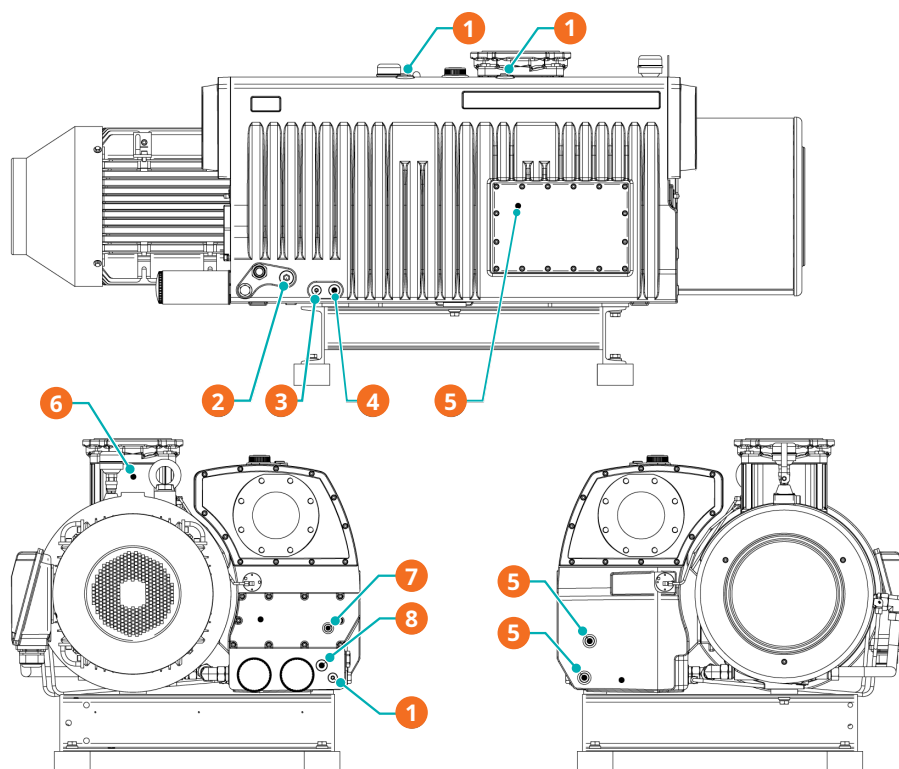
The machine must be stopped when the gas reaches a certain pressure. Warning and trip signals must be set, see *Wiring Diagram Exhaust Pressure Transmitter (Optional)* [→ 25].

2.5.7 Variable Speed Drive

The machine can optionally be equipped with a Variable Speed Drive (VSD). A variable speed drive increases the pumping speed of the machine and saves energy. For more information, contact your Busch representative.



2.6 Sensor Positions



Description			
1	Resistance thermometer or temperature switch, G1/2"	2	Level switch, G1"
3	Thermometer, G1/2"	4	Thermostat probe, G3/4"
5	Resistance thermometer, G1/2"	6	Pressure switch or pressure sensor, G1/2" or G1/4"
7	Pressure switch or pressure sensor, G1/2"	8	Level switch, G3/4"

3 Transport and Handling



WARNING

Suspended load.

Risk of severe injury!

- Do not walk, stand, or work under suspended loads.



WARNING

Lifting the machine using the motor eye bolt.

Risk of severe injury!

- Do not lift the machine using the eye bolt fitted to the motor.
- Only lift the machine as shown.

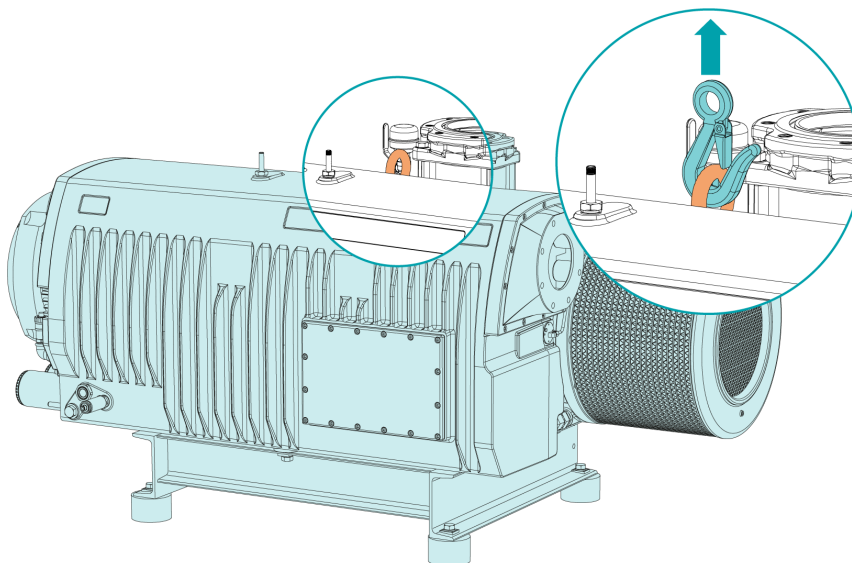


NOTICE

If the machine is already filled with oil.

Tilting a machine already filled with oil can cause a large amount of oil to ingress into the cylinder. Starting the machine with excessive oil in the cylinder will immediately break the vanes and render it unusable!

- Drain the oil before each transport or always transport the machine horizontally.
- To find out the weight of the machine, refer to the chapter *Technical Data* [→ 41] or the name plate (NP).
- Make sure that the eye bolt(s) (EB) is/are in faultless condition, fully screwed in and tightened by hand.



- Check that the machine has not been damaged during transport.

If the machine is mounted and secured on a transport support (pallet):

- Remove the machine from the transport support before installation.

4 Storage

- Seal hermetically all apertures with the caps provided with the machine, or with adhesive tape if the caps are no longer available.
- Store the machine indoors, in a dry place, away from dust and vibrations and if possible, in original packaging, preferably at temperatures between 0 ... 40 °C.

If the machine is to be stored for more than 3 months:

- Carefully drain all the oil from the machine.
- Add, via the inlet connection (IN) and per small quantities, 4 liters of conservation oil, BUSCH article number 0831 570 966 (5-liter packaging).
- Remove the motor protective cover and turn the fan by hand a few turns in the direction indicated by the arrow on the motor, to ensure that oil is correctly applied to all surfaces of the pump stage.
- Seal hermetically all apertures with the caps provided with the machine, or with adhesive tape if the caps are no longer available.
- Wrap the machine in a VCI film (Vapor Corrosion Inhibitor).
- Store the machine indoors, in a dry place, away from dust and vibrations and if possible, in original packaging, preferably at temperatures between 0 ... 40 °C.
- Every 6 months, remove the motor protective cover and turn the fan by hand a quarter turn in the direction indicated by the arrow on the motor, to ensure that the static load of the rotor does not remain constantly applied to the same location on the bearings and shaft sleeves.
- Repeat the procedure of conservation after 12 months of immobilization.

Version with water-oil heat exchanger:

- Make sure that the cooling water has been completely drained, see *Decommissioning* [→ 36].

When putting the machine back into service after storage:

- Carefully drain the conservation oil.
- Rinse the machine completely.
- Change the oil filter(s) before filling the machine with oil.

If the machine is equipped with a variable speed drive:



NOTICE

Long storage time (over 12 months).

Risk of damage to the machine!

- Due to a long storage time, the capacitors of the variable speed drive can lose efficiency because of electrochemical processes. In the worst case, it can lead to a short-circuit and therefore to a damage to the variable speed drive of the machine.
- Connect the machine every 18 months for 60 minutes to the mains.

5 Installation

5.1 Installation Conditions



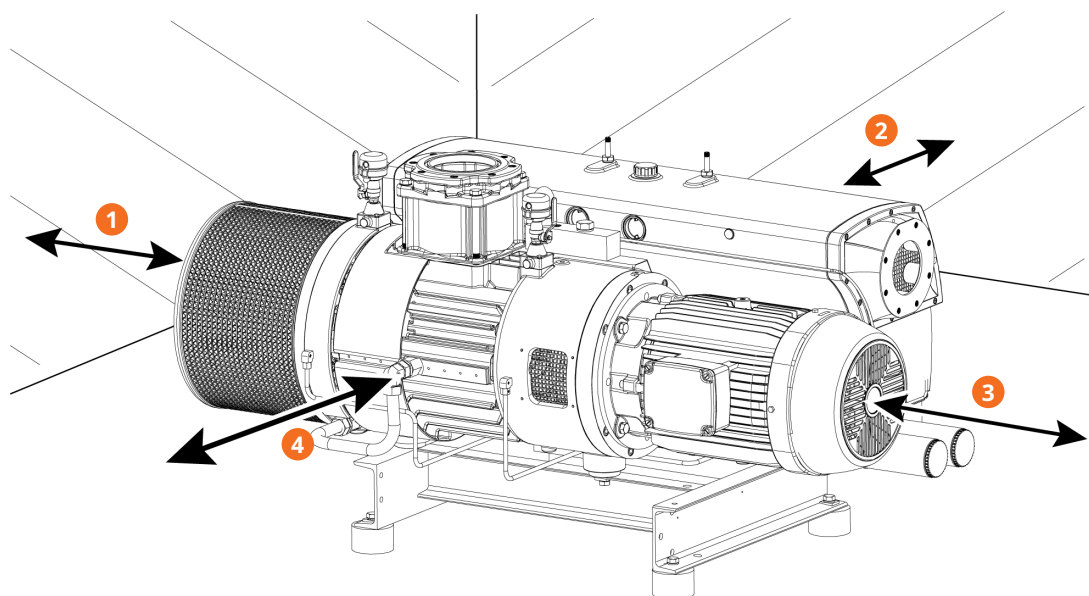
NOTICE

Use of the machine outside of the permitted installation conditions.

Risk of premature failure!

Loss of efficiency!

- Make sure that the installation conditions are fully respected.



Description

1	~100 cm	2	~50 cm
3	~100 cm	4	~50 cm

- Make sure that the environment of the machine is not potentially explosive.
- Make sure that the ambient conditions comply with the *Technical Data* [→ 41].
- Make sure that the environmental conditions comply with the protection class of the motor and the electrical elements.
- Make sure that the installation space or location is protected from weather and lightning.
- Make sure that the installation space or location is vented such that sufficient cooling of the machine is provided.
- Make sure that cooling air inlets and outlets are not covered or obstructed and that the cooling air flow is not affected adversely in any other way.
- Make sure that the oil sight glass (OSG) remains easily visible.
- Make sure that enough space remains for maintenance work.
- Make sure that the machine is placed or mounted horizontally, a maximum deviation of 1° in any direction is acceptable.
- Check the oil level, see *Oil Level Inspection* [→ 31].
- Make sure that all provided covers, guards, hoods, etc. are mounted.

Version with water-oil heat exchanger:

- Make sure that the cooling water complies with the requirements, see *Cooling Water Connection (Optional)* [→ 14].

If the machine is installed at an altitude greater than 1000 meters above sea level:

- Contact your manufacturer representative, the motor must be derated or the ambient temperature limited.

If the machine is equipped with monitoring devices or sensors:

- Make sure that the monitoring devices are correctly connected and integrated into a control system so that machine operation is inhibited if safety limit values are exceeded. For more information, refer to chapter *Electrical Connection of the Monitoring Devices* [→ 23].

5.2 Connecting Lines / Pipes

- Remove all protective covers before installation.
- Make sure that the connection lines cause no stress on the connections of the machine. Therefore, we recommend installing flexible lines at the inlet and exhaust connections.
- Make sure that the diameter of the connecting lines over the entire length is at least as large as the connections of the machine.

In case of long connecting lines:

- Use larger diameters to avoid a loss of efficiency.
- Contact your manufacturer representative for more information.

5.2.1 Inlet Connection



WARNING

Unprotected inlet connection.

Risk of severe injury!

- Do not put hand or fingers in the inlet connection.



NOTICE

Ingress of foreign objects or liquids.

Risk of damage to the machine!

If the inlet gas contains dust or other foreign solid particles:

- Install a suitable filter (5 micron or less) at the inlet of the machine.

Connection size(s):

- DN150 PN16, EN 1092-1

Depending on the specific configuration ordered, other connection dimensions may apply.

If the machine is used as part of a vacuum system:

- Busch recommends the installation of an isolation valve to prevent the oil from flowing back to the vacuum system.
- Make sure that the connection lines cause no stress on the connections of the machine. Therefore, we recommend installing flexible lines at the inlet and exhaust connections.

5.2.2 Exhaust Connection



CAUTION

Exhaust gas contains small amounts of oil.

Risk to health!

If air is released into rooms occupied by people:

- Make sure that adequate ventilation is provided.



NOTICE

Exhaust gas flow obstructed.

Risk of damage to the machine !

- Make sure that the exhaust gas will flow without obstruction. Do not shut off or throttle the exhaust line or use it as a pressurized air source.

Connection size(s):

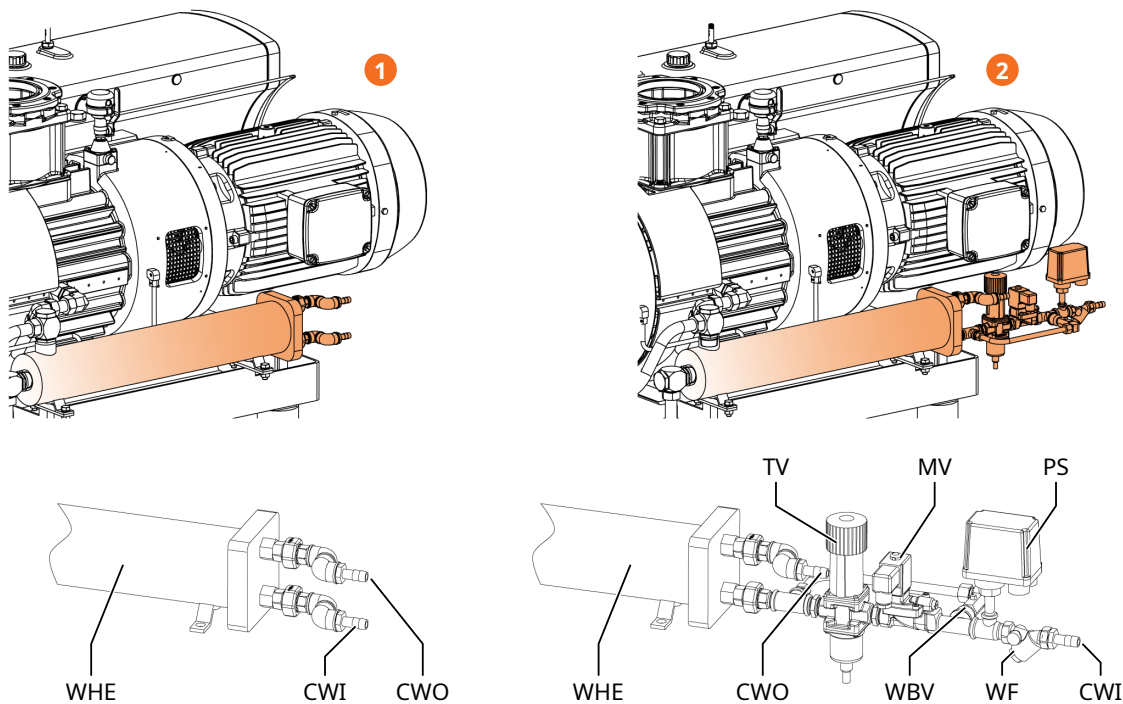
- DN125 PN16, EN 1092-1

Depending on the specific configuration ordered, other connection dimensions may apply.

Unless the air drawn in is directly released into the environment right at the machine:

- Make sure that the exhaust line slopes away from the machine. In the opposite case, provide a liquid separator or a siphon with a drain cock, to prevent liquids from flowing back into the machine.
- Make sure that the connection lines cause no stress on the connections of the machine. Therefore, we recommend installing flexible lines at the inlet and exhaust connections.

5.2.3 Cooling Water Connection (Optional)



Description			
1	Water-oil heat exchanger without inlet accessories	2	Water-oil heat exchanger with inlet accessories

Description			
CWI	Cooling water inlet	CWO	Cooling water outlet
MV	Solenoid valve	PS	Pressure switch
TV	Thermostatic valve	WBV	Water bypass valve
WF	Water filter	WHE	Water-oil heat exchanger

The thermostatic valve (TV) is used to control the water flow in order to keep a stable machine temperature.

The factory default adjustment of the thermostatic valve (TV) is set in position 2 (approx. 75°C oil temperature).

The pressure switch (PS) is used to monitor the presence of water at the cooling system of the machine.

When the pressure switch detects a pressure lower than 2 bar, the machine must be stopped.

The water bypass valve (WBV) is used at the first machine start-up. At that moment it should be open (approx. 90 seconds) to prime the water heat exchanger, afterwards it should be closed.

The solenoid valve (MV) is used to stop the cooling water circulation when the machine is not running.

- Connect the cooling water connections (CWI / CWO) to the water supply.

Connection size(s):

- 19 mm hose (CWI / CWO)
- If necessary, electrically connect the pressure switch (PS):
 - See *Wiring Diagram Pressure Switch of Water-Oil Heat Exchanger (Optional)* [→ 25].

- If necessary, electrically connect the solenoid valve (MV).
- Make sure that the cooling water complies with the following requirements:

Minimum supply capacity	l/min	8
Water pressure	bar (g)	2 ... 6
Supply temperature	°C	+5 ... +35
Required pressure differential across supply and return	bar	≥ 1

- To reduce the maintenance effort and ensure a long product lifetime, we recommend the following cooling water quality:

Hardness	mg/l (ppm)	< 90
Properties	Clean & clear	
PH value	7 ... 8	
Particle size	µm	< 200
Chloride	mg/l	< 100
Electrical conductivity	µS/cm	≤ 100
Free chloride	mg/l	< 0.3
Materials in contact with the cooling water	Stainless steel, copper and cast iron	



NOTE

Water hardness unit conversion.

1 mg/l (ppm) = 0.056 °dh (german degree) = 0.07 °e (english degree) = 0.1 °fH (french degree)

5.3 Filling Oil

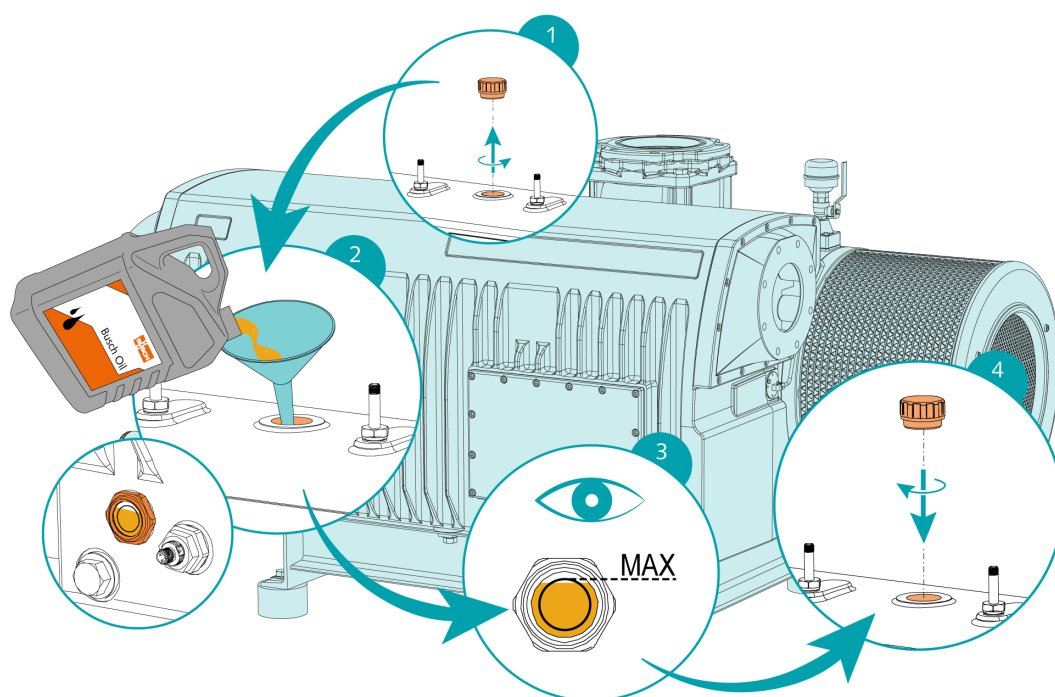
! NOTICE

Use of inappropriate oil.

Risk of premature failure!

Loss of efficiency!

- Use only a type of oil previously approved and recommended by the manufacturer.
- For information on oil type and filling capacities, see the *Technical Data* [→ 41] and *Oil* [→ 42] chapters.



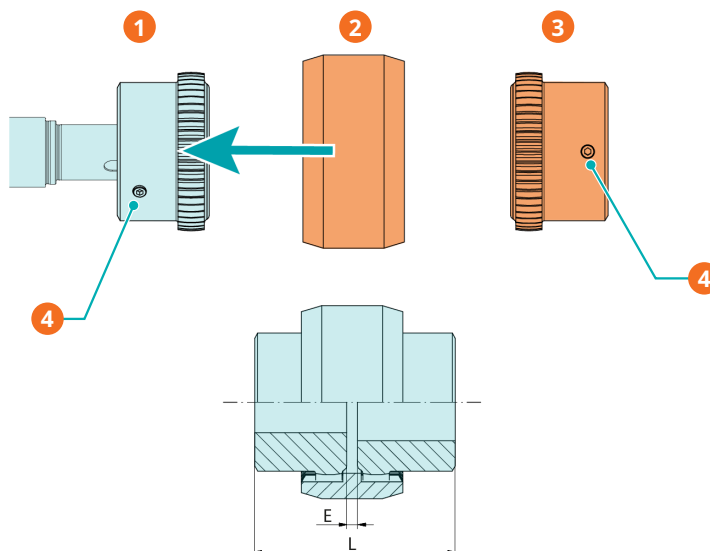
5.4 Fitting the Coupling



NOTE

Radial screw.

For trouble-free operation, use thread locking glue to secure the radial screw.



Description

1	Coupling hub (machine side)	2	Coupling sleeve
3	Coupling hub (motor side)	4	Radial screw / Tightening torque: 17Nm

Machine type

Coupling size

Value "E" (mm)

Value "L" (mm)

RA/RC 1000 B	BoWex® M80	6	186
RA/RC 1600 B			

In case of delivery of a machine without motor:

- Mount the second coupling hub on the motor shaft (delivered separately).
- Adjust the sleeve axially to reach the value "E" (or "L").
- Once the coupling has been adjusted, lock the coupling hub by tightening the radial screw.
- Mount the motor on the machine, including the coupling sleeve.

For more information on coupling, visit www.ktr.com and download the BoWex® Coupling Instruction Manual.

English	German	French
<i>Instruction Manual - English</i>	<i>Instruction Manual - German</i>	<i>Instruction Manual - French</i>

6 Electrical Connection



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.

INSTALLATION(S) CURRENT PROTECTION:



DANGER

Missing current protection.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Provide current protection in accordance with EN 60204-1 on your installation(s).
- The electrical installation must comply with the applicable national and international standards.



NOTICE

Electromagnetic compatibility.

- Make sure that the motor of the machine will not be affected by electric or electromagnetic disturbance from the mains. If necessary, contact your Busch representative for more information.
- Make sure that the EMC of the machine is compliant with the requirements of your supply network system, if necessary, provide further interference suppression (EMC of the machine, see *EU Declaration of Conformity* [→ 43] or *UK Declaration of Conformity* [→ 44]).

6.1 Machine delivered without Control Box or Variable Speed Drive (VSD)



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



NOTE

It is recommended that the machine is started either by a soft starter unit or by a variable speed drive. Supplying power directly to the motor of the machine may reduce the lifetime of the coupling. When using a soft starter unit or a variable speed drive, make sure that the permitted motor speed range is respected (see *Technical Data* [→ 41]).

Contact your Busch representative for further advice and information.

- Make sure that the power supply for the motor is compatible with the data on the name plate of the motor.
- If the machine is equipped with a power connector, install a residual current protective device to protect persons in case of a defective insulation.
 - Busch recommends installing a type B residual protective device suitable for the electrical installation.
- Provide a lockable disconnect switch or an emergency stop switch on the power line so that the machine is completely secured in case of an emergency situation.
- Provide a lockable disconnect switch on the power line so that the machine is completely secured during maintenance tasks.
- Provide an overload protection according to EN 60204-1 for the motor.
 - Busch recommends installing a D-curve circuit breaker.
- Connect the protective earth conductor.
- Electrically connect the motor.



NOTICE

Incorrect connection.

Risk of damage to the motor!

- The wiring diagrams below are examples only. See inside the terminal box for motor connection instructions and diagrams.

6.2

Machine delivered with a Control Box (Option)



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.
- Make sure that the power supply for the motor is compatible with the data on the name plate of the control box.
- If the machine is equipped with a power connector, install a residual current protective device to protect persons in case of a defective insulation.
 - Busch recommends installing a type B residual protective device suitable for the electrical installation.
- If the control box is not equipped with a lockable disconnect switch, provide it on the power line so that the machine is completely secured during maintenance tasks.
- Provide an overload protection according to EN 60204-1.
 - Busch recommends installing a D-curve circuit breaker.
 - In case of a soft start, Busch recommends installing a C-curve circuit breaker.
- Connect the protective earth conductor.
- Electrically connect the control box.



NOTICE

Incorrect connection.

Risk of damage to the control box and motor!

- The wiring diagrams below are examples only. See inside the control box for connection instructions and diagrams.

6.3 Machine delivered with a Variable Speed Drive (Option)




DANGER

Live wires. Carry out any work on the variable speed drive and motor.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.




DANGER

Maintenance work without disconnecting the variable speed drive.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Disconnect and isolate the variable speed drive before attempting any work on it. High voltages are present at the terminals and within the variable speed drive for up to 10 minutes after disconnection of the electrical supply.
- Always ensure by using a suitable multimeter that no voltage is present on any drive power terminals before starting any work.
- Make sure that the power supply for the drive is compatible with the data on the name plate of the variable speed drive.
- If the machine is equipped with a power connector, install a residual current protective device to protect persons in case of a defective insulation.
 - Busch recommends installing a type B residual protective device suitable for the electrical installation.
- If the variable speed drive is not equipped with a lockable disconnect switch, provide it on the power line so that the machine is completely secured during maintenance tasks.
- Provide an overload protection according to EN 60204-1.
 - Busch recommends installing a C-curve circuit breaker.
- Connect the protective earth conductor.



NOTICE

The admissible motor speed exceeds the recommendation.

Risk of damage to the machine!

- Check the admissible motor speed range, see *Technical Data* [→ 41].



NOTICE

Incorrect connection.

Risk of damage to the variable speed drive!

- The wiring diagrams below are examples only. Refer to the connection instructions and diagrams of the variable speed drive.

6.4 Wiring Diagram Three-Phase Motor



NOTICE

Incorrect direction of rotation.

Risk of damage to the machine!

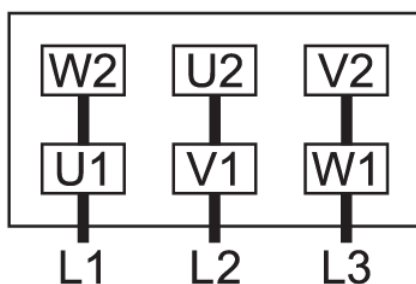
- Operation in the wrong direction of rotation can destroy the machine in a short time! Prior to start-up, ensure that the machine is operated in the right direction.

- Determine the intended direction of rotation with the arrow (stuck on or cast).
- Jog the motor briefly.
- Watch the fan wheel of the motor and determine the direction of rotation just before the fan wheel stops.

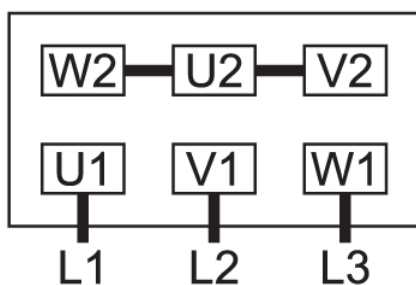
If the rotation of the motor must be changed:

- Switch any two of the motor phase wires.

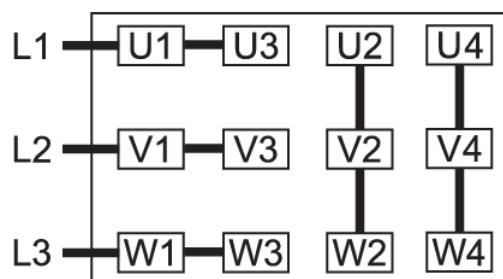
Delta connection (low voltage):



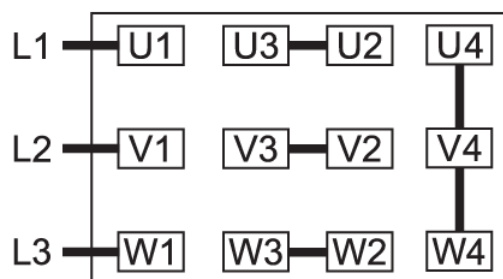
Star connection (high voltage):



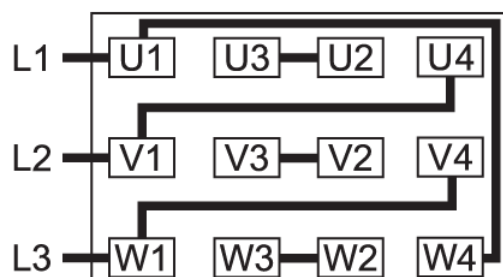
Double star connection, multi-voltage motor with 12 pins (low voltage):



Star connection, multi-voltage motor with 12 pins (high voltage):



Delta connection, multi-voltage motor with 12 pins (middle voltage):



6.5 Electrical Connection of the Monitoring Devices



WARNING

The electrical connection of the monitoring devices fitted as standard on the machine (not optional) is mandatory to ensure the safety of the machine and the users.



NOTE

To prevent potential nuisance alarms, Busch recommends that the control system is configured with a time delay of at least 20 seconds.

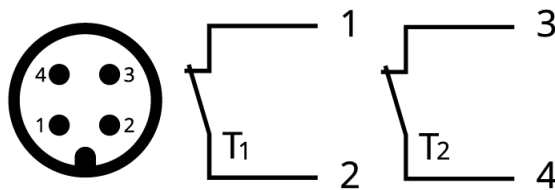
6.5.1 Wiring Diagram Temperature Switch "Gas"

Article number: 0651 566 632

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: $U = \leq 250 \text{ V AC/DC (50/60 Hz)}$; $I = \leq 1 \text{ A}$

Switch point: $T_1 \text{ pin } 1 + 2 = 110 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$



1 = Brown; 2 = White; 3 = Blue; 4 = Black

6.5.2 Wiring Diagram Temperature Switch "Oil"

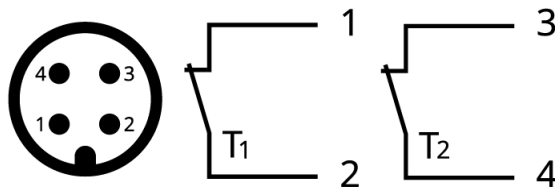
Article number: 0651 566 632

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: $U = \leq 250 \text{ V AC/DC (50/60 Hz)}$; $I = \leq 1 \text{ A}$

Switch point: $T_1 \text{ pin } 1 + 2 = 110 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^*$ / $T_2 \text{ pin } 3 + 4 = 130 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}^*$

* The switch point value depends on the oil type, see chapter Oil.



1 = Brown; 2 = White; 3 = Blue; 4 = Black

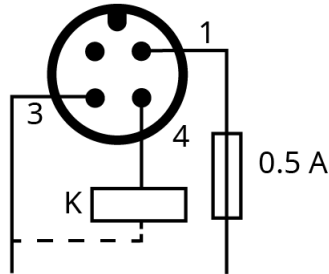
6.5.3 Wiring Diagram Level Switch

Article number: 0652 567 576

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: U = 10 ... 30 VDC; I consumption: <15 mA; I output max: 150 mA

Switch point: Pin 1 = low level



1 = Brown: Supply +24V DC; 3 = Blue: Supply 0V DC; 4 = Black: Signal low level

NOTE: For this device, the recommended time delay to prevent nuisance alarms can be up to 240 seconds.

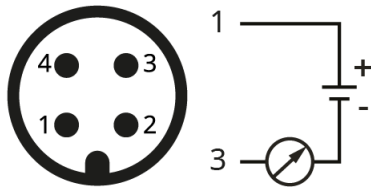
6.5.4 Wiring Diagram Resistance Thermometer (Optional)

Article number: 0651 566 842

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: U = 10 ... 35 VDC; 4 ... 20 mA ► 0 ... 150 °C

Warning / trip signals: see chapter Oil



1 = Brown; 3 = Blue

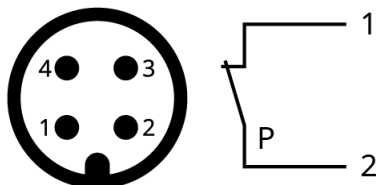
6.5.5 Wiring Diagram Pressure Switch (Optional)

Article number: 0653 566 736

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: U = ≤ 250 V AC/DC (50/60 Hz); I = ≤ 4 A

Switch point: P pin 1 + 2 = 0.6 bar (overpressure)



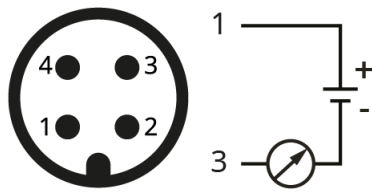
1 = Brown; 2 = White

6.5.6 Wiring Diagram Inlet Pressure Transmitter (Optional)

Article number: 0653 233 987

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: $U = 7 \dots 33 \text{ VDC}$; $4 \dots 20 \text{ mA}$ ► $0 \dots 1 \text{ bar (abs.)}$



1 = Brown; 3 = Blue

6.5.7 Wiring Diagram Exhaust Pressure Transmitter (Optional)

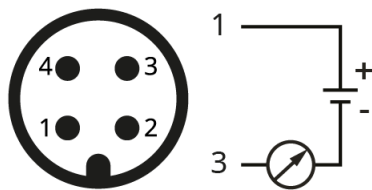
Article number: 0653 567 425

Connector: M12x1, 4-pin

Electrical data: $U = 10 \dots 35 \text{ VDC}$; $4 \dots 20 \text{ mA}$ ► $0 \dots 1.6 \text{ bar (abs.)}$

Warning signal: $P_{\text{warning}} = 0.4 \text{ bar (overpressure)}$

Trip signal: $P_{\text{trip}} = 0.6 \text{ bar (overpressure)}$



1 = Brown; 3 = Blue

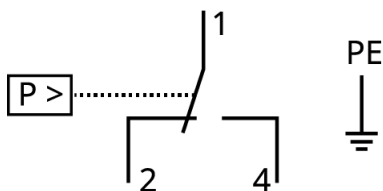
6.5.8 Wiring Diagram Pressure Switch of Water-Oil Heat Exchanger (Optional)

Article number: 0653 000 002

Electrical data: $U = 230 \text{ VAC}$; $I = 1 \text{ A}$; $U = 24 \dots 100 \text{ VDC}$; $I = 0.5 \dots 2 \text{ A}$

Contact: Normally open

Switch point: $P_{\text{trip}} = 2 \text{ bar (relative)}$ ► min. admissible pressure



7 Commissioning



CAUTION

In operation, the surface of the machine may reach temperatures over 70°C.

Risk of burns!

- Avoid contact with the machine during and directly after operation.



CAUTION



Noise of running machine.

Risk of damage to hearing!

If people are present in the vicinity of a machine that is not insulated from noise for extended periods of time:

- Make sure to wear hearing protection.



NOTICE

The machine is normally shipped without oil.

Operation without oil will ruin the machine in short time!

- Before commissioning, the machine must be filled with oil, see *Filling Oil* [→ 16].

- Make sure that the *Installation Conditions* [→ 11] are met.

Version with water-oil heat exchanger:

- Open the water supply.
- Make sure that the cooling water complies with the requirements, see *Cooling Water Connection (Optional)* [→ 14].
- If the cooling water inlet is equipped with a water bypass valve (WBV), open it for approx. 90 seconds before the first machine start-up.
- Start the machine.
- Make sure that the maximum permissible number of starts does not exceed 12 starts per hour. Those starts should be spread within the hour.
- Make sure that the operating conditions comply with the *Technical Data* [→ 41].
- After a few minutes of operation, check the oil level and top up if necessary.

As soon as the machine is used under normal operating conditions:

- Measure the motor current and record it as reference for future maintenance and troubleshooting work.

7.1 Conveying Condensable Vapors



CAUTION

In operation, the surface of the inlet and exhaust connections may reach temperatures over 70°C.

Risk of burns!

- Avoid contact with these surfaces during and directly after operation.



CAUTION

Venting the machine.

The discharged gases and/or liquids may reach temperatures above 70°C!

Risk of burns!

- Avoid direct contact with the flow of gases and/or liquids.

Water vapor within the gas flow is tolerated within certain limits. The conveyance of other vapors shall be agreed upon with the manufacturer.

If condensable vapors are to be conveyed:

START

- Close the isolation valve* and open the gas-ballast valve** (GB)
- Warm up the machine for 30 minutes
- Open the isolation valve* and perform the process
- Close the isolation valve*
- Wait 30 minutes
- Close the gas-ballast valve** (GB)

END

* Not included in the scope of delivery.

** When the machine is equipped with a gas-ballast valve

8 Maintenance



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



WARNING



The machine is contaminated with hazardous material.

Risk of poisoning!

Risk of infection!

If the machine is contaminated with hazardous material:

- Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.



CAUTION

Hot surface.

Risk of burns!

- Before doing anything that requires touching the machine, let it cool down first.



CAUTION

Hot liquids.

Risk of burns!

- Before draining liquids, let the machine cool down first.



CAUTION

Failing to properly maintain the machine.

Risk of injuries!

Risk of premature failure and loss of efficiency!

- Maintenance work must only be executed by qualified personnel.
- Respect the maintenance intervals or ask your Busch representative for service.



NOTICE

Using inappropriate cleaners.

Risk of removing safety stickers and protective paint!

- Do not use incompatible solvents to clean the machine.

- Stop the machine and lock it to prevent accidental start-up.
- Vent the connected lines to atmospheric pressure.

Version with water-oil heat exchanger:

- Close the water supply.

If necessary:

- Disconnect all connections.

If the machine is equipped with a variable speed drive:



DANGER

Live wires. Carry out any work on the variable speed drive and motor.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



DANGER

Maintenance work without disconnecting the variable speed drive.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Disconnect and isolate the variable speed drive before attempting any work on it.
High voltages are present at the terminals and within the variable speed drive for up to 10 minutes after disconnection of the electrical supply.
- Always ensure by using a suitable multimeter that no voltage is present on any drive power terminals before starting any work.

8.1 Maintenance Schedule

The maintenance intervals depend very much on the individual operating conditions. The intervals given below are considered as starting values which should be individually shortened or extended as appropriate.

Particularly harsh applications or heavy-duty operation, such as high dust loads in the environment or in the process gas, other contamination or ingress of process material, can make it necessary to shorten the maintenance intervals significantly.

Maintenance work	Interval for normal application	Interval for harsh application
Check the oil level, see <i>Oil Level Inspection</i> [→ 31].	Daily	Daily
- Check the machine for oil leaks. In case of leaks, have the machine repaired (contact Busch). If an inlet filter is installed: - Check the inlet filter cartridge, clean or replace if necessary.	Monthly	Monthly
Change the oil*, the oil filter* (OF) and the exhaust filters (EF).	Max. after 4000 hours or after 1 year	Max. after 2000 hours or after 6 months
- Clean the machine from dust and dirt. If the machine is equipped with a gas-ballast valve (GB): - Clean the gas-ballast valve. If the machine is equipped with an air-oil heat exchanger (AHE): - Check and clean the air-oil heat exchanger. If the machine is equipped with a water-cooling system: - Check and clean the water-cooling system.	Every 6 months	Every 6 months
Check the electrical connections and the monitoring devices.	Every year	Every year
Contact Busch for an inspection. If necessary, overhaul the machine.	Every 5 years	Every 5 years

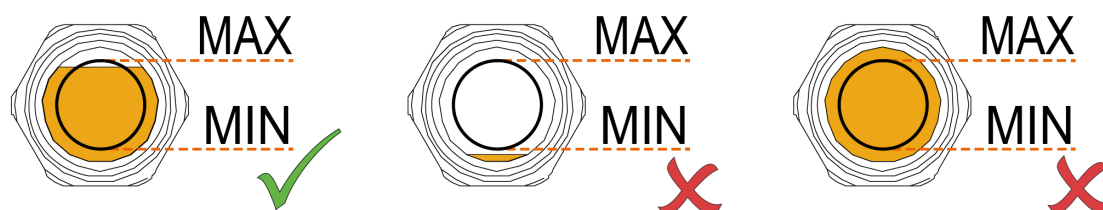
Motor Bearings

Regrease motor bearings (if the motor requires periodic re-greasing)	Refer to the motor name plate for interval and grease type.
--	---

* Service interval for synthetic oil, shorten the interval when using mineral oil, contact Busch Service

8.2 Oil Level Inspection

- Stop the machine.
- Wait 1 minute.
- Check the oil level.



- Fill up if necessary, see *Filling Oil* [→ 16].

8.3 Oil and Oil Filter Change



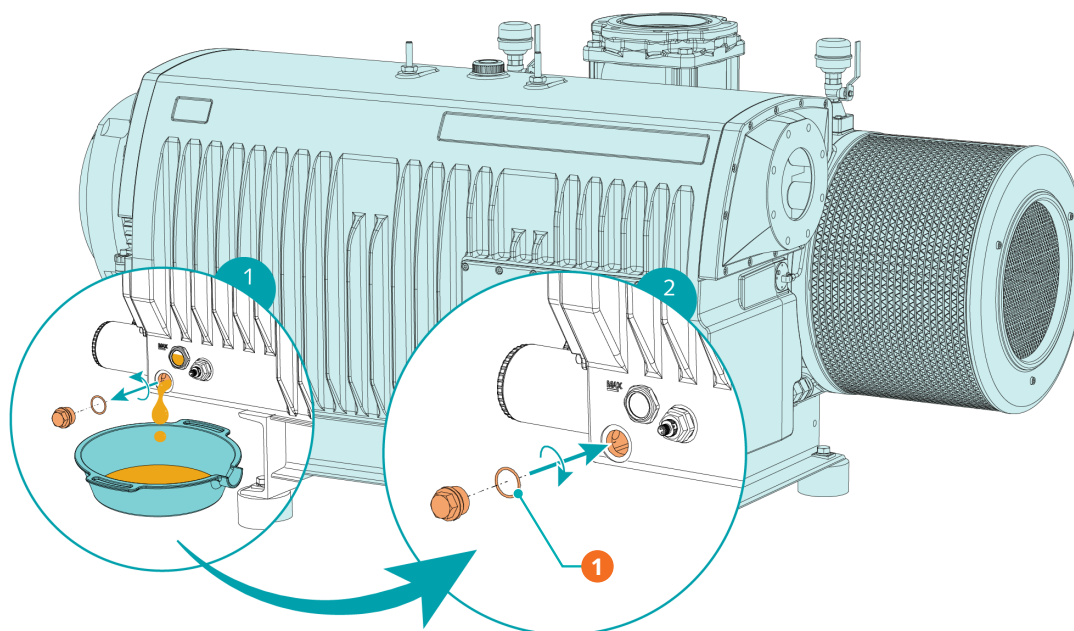
NOTICE

Use of inappropriate oil.

Risk of premature failure!

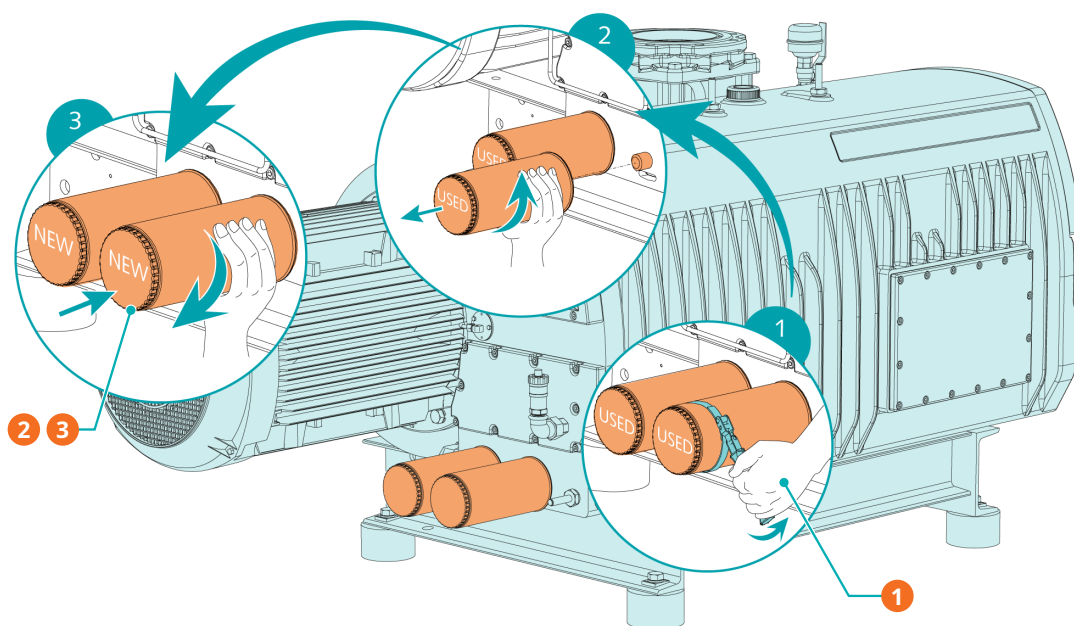
Loss of efficiency!

- Use only a type of oil previously approved and recommended by the manufacturer.



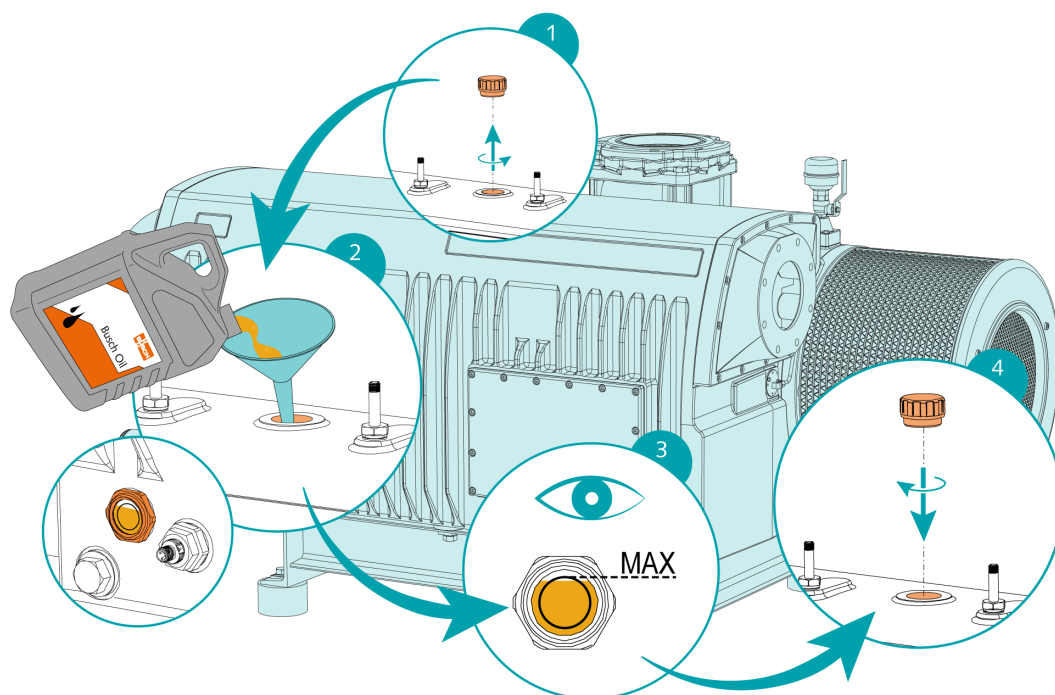
Description

1	1x sealing ring, see "Service kit" (chapter Spare Parts)		
---	--	--	--

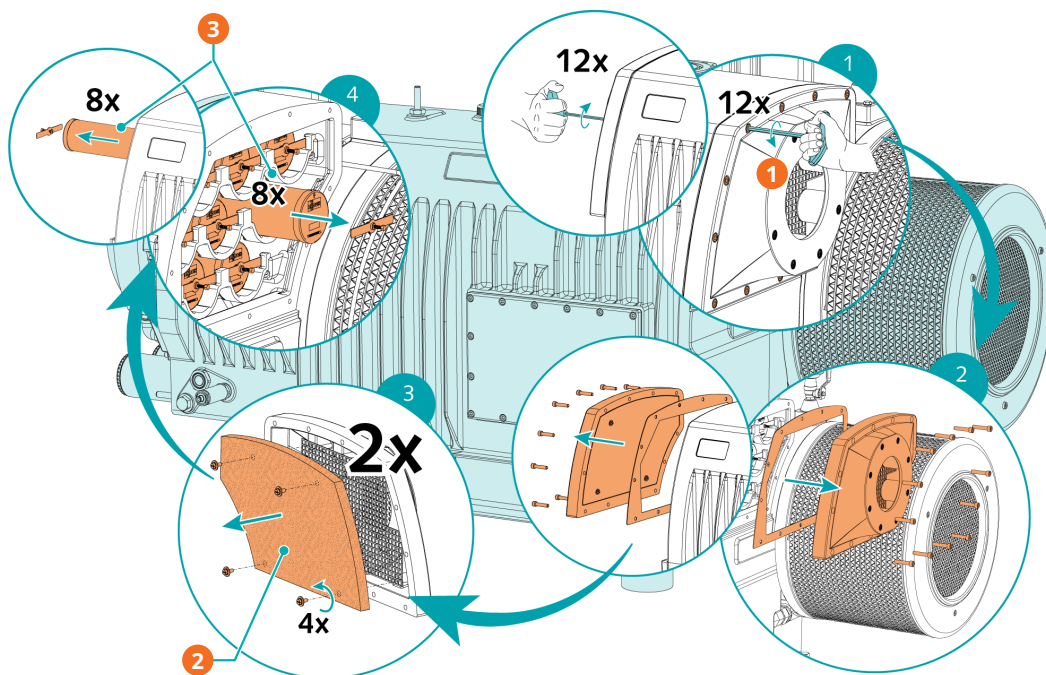


Description			
1	Remove the used oil filters with an oil filter wrench	2	2x oil filter (OF), see "Service kit" (chapter Spare Parts - Busch genuine spare part)
3	Contact followed by a tightening torque of 10 Nm or 3/4 of a turn		

- For information on oil type and filling capacities, see the *Technical Data* [→ 41] and *Oil* [→ 42] chapters.

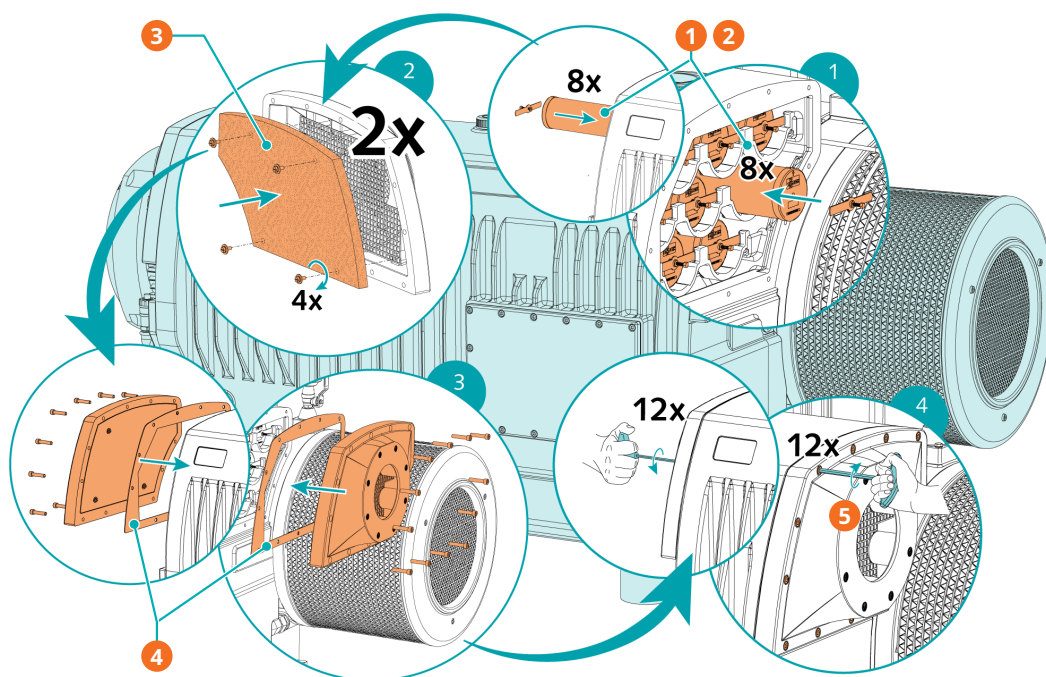


8.4 Exhaust Filter Change



Description

1	6 mm hex key	2	Extract filter material (FM)
3	16x (2x8) exhaust filter (EF)		

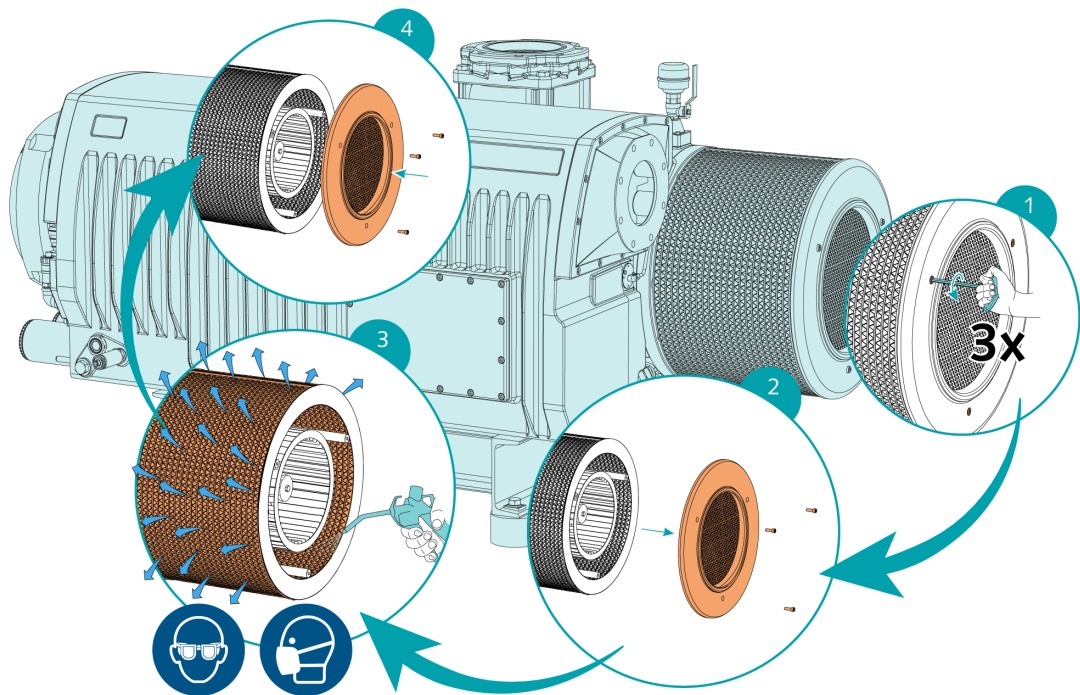


Description

1	16x (2x8) exhaust filter (EF), see "Service kit" (chapter Spare Parts - Busch genuine spare part)	2	Install the filter the right way up, with the Busch logo facing upwards
3	2x filter material (FM), see "Service kit" (chapter Spare Parts)	4	2x flat gasket, see "Service kit" (chapter Spare Parts)
5	6 mm hex key / Tightening torque: 21Nm		

8.5 Air Heat Exchanger Cleaning

- Use compressed air and wear protective eyewear and mask.



9

Overhaul

**WARNING**

The machine is contaminated with hazardous material.

Risk of poisoning!

Risk of infection!

If the machine is contaminated with hazardous material:

- Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

**NOTICE**

Incorrect assembly.

Risk of premature failure!

Loss of efficiency!

- Any disassembly of the machine beyond that described in this manual must be carried out by technicians approved by Busch.

If the machine has conveyed gas contaminated with foreign materials which are hazardous to health:

- Decontaminate the machine as much as possible and state the contamination status in a 'Declaration of Contamination'.

The manufacturer will only accept machine accompanied by a signed, fully completed and legally binding "declaration of contamination", downloadable from the following link: buschvacuum.com/declaration-of-contamination.

10 Decommissioning



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



CAUTION

Hot surface.

Risk of burns!

- Before doing anything that requires touching the machine, let it cool down first.



CAUTION

Hot liquids.

Risk of burns!

- Before draining liquids, let the machine cool down first.

- Stop the machine and lock it to prevent accidental start-up.
- Disconnect the power supply.
- Vent the connected lines to atmospheric pressure.

Version with water-oil heat exchanger:

- Close the water supply.
- Disconnect the water supply.
- Open the water bypass valve (WBV).
- Blow through the water cooling inlet with compressed air.
- Disconnect all connections.

If the machine is to be stored:

- See *Storage* [→ 10].

10.1 Dismantling and Disposal

- Drain and collect the oil.
- Make sure that no oil drips onto the floor.
- Remove the exhaust filters.
- Remove the oil filter.
- Separate special waste from the machine.
- Dispose of special waste in compliance with applicable regulations.
- Dispose of the machine as scrap metal.

11 Spare Parts



NOTICE

Use of non-Busch genuine spare parts.

Risk of premature failure!

Loss of efficiency!

- Use only Busch genuine spare parts, consumables and supplies to ensure correct operation of the machine and to validate the warranty.

Spare part	Description	Article number
Service kit	Includes all parts to perform maintenance work	0992 000 010

If other parts are required:

- Contact your Busch representative.

12 Troubleshooting



DANGER

Live wires.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



DANGER

Live wires. Carry out any work on the variable speed drive and motor.

Risk of electrical shock!

- Electrical installation work must only be executed by qualified personnel.



CAUTION

Hot surface.

Risk of burns!

- Before doing anything that requires touching the machine, let it cool down first.



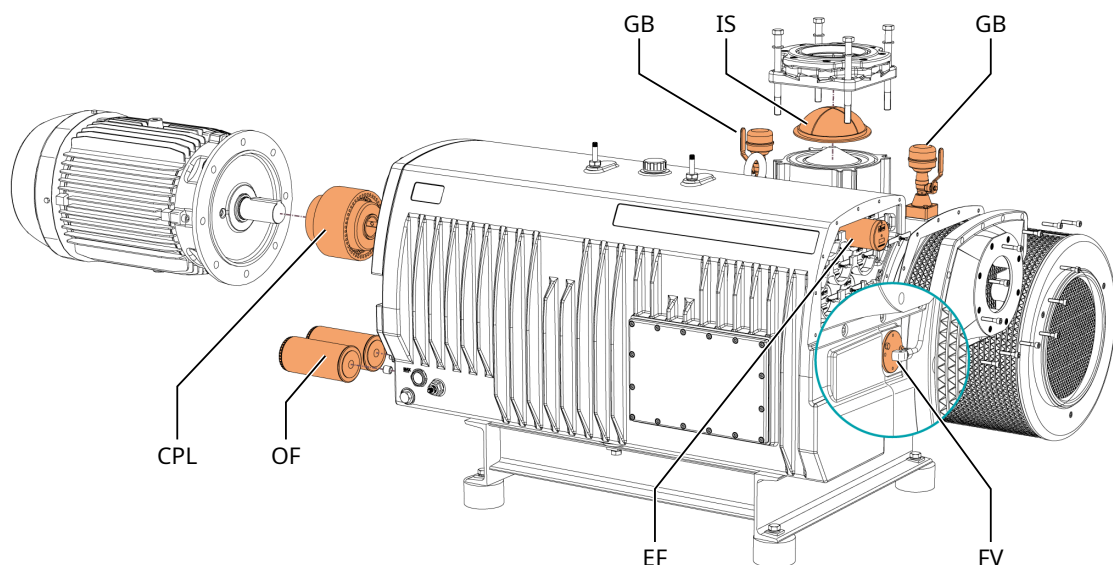
CAUTION

Hot liquids.

Risk of burns!

- Before draining liquids, let the machine cool down first.

Illustration showing parts that may be involved during troubleshooting:



The machine appearance may differ from the illustration.

Problem	Possible Cause	Remedy
The machine does not start.	The motor is not supplied with the correct voltage.	Check the power supply.
	The motor is defective.	Replace the motor (contact Busch).
	The coupling (CPL) is defective.	Replace the coupling (CPL) (contact Busch).
The machine does not reach the usual pressure at the inlet connection.	The oil level is too low.	Top up oil, see <i>Filling Oil</i> [→ 16].
	The inlet screen (IS) is partially clogged.	Clean the inlet screen (IS).
	The inlet filter cartridge (optional) is partially clogged.	Replace the inlet filter cartridge.
	Internal parts are worn or damaged.	Repair the machine (contact Busch).
The machine runs very noisily.	Worn coupling (CPL).	Replace the coupling (CPL).
	Stuck vanes.	Repair the machine (contact Busch).
	Defective bearings.	Repair the machine (contact Busch).
The machine runs too hot.	Insufficient cooling.	- Remove dust and dirt from the machine. - Check the cooling fan.
	Ambient temperature too high.	Observe the permitted ambient temperature.
	Oil level too low.	Top up oil.
	The exhaust filters (EF) are partially clogged.	Replace the exhaust filters (EF).
The machine fumes or expels oil droplets through the exhaust gases.	The exhaust filters (EF) are partially clogged.	Replace the exhaust filters (EF).
	An exhaust filter (EF) with o-ring is not fitted properly.	Ensure the correct position of the exhaust filters (EF) and the o-rings.
	The float valve (FV) does not work properly.	Check the float valve and the oil return line, repair if necessary (Contact Busch).
Abnormal oil consumption.	Oil leaks.	Replace seals (contact Busch).
	The float valve (FV) does not work properly.	Check float valve and the oil return line, repair it if necessary (contact Busch).
	The machine runs at atmospheric pressure for a long period.	Make sure that the machine operates under vacuum.
The oil is black.	Oil change intervals are too long.	Flush the machine (contact Busch).
	The inlet filter (optional) is defective.	Replace the inlet filter.
	The machine runs too hot.	See problem "The machine runs too hot".

Problem	Possible Cause	Remedy
The oil is emulsified.	The machine has sucked in liquids or large amounts of steam/vapor.	• Flush the machine (contact Busch). • Clean the filter of the gas-ballast valve (GB). • Change the operating mode (see chapter <i>Conveying Condensable Vapors</i> [→ 27]).

For resolution of problems not listed in the troubleshooting table, contact your Busch representative.

13 Technical Data

		RA/RC 1000 B	RA/RC 1600 B
Nominal pumping speed (50/60 Hz)	m ³ /h	1000 / 1200	1600 / 1800
Ultimate pressure with closed gas-ballast valve Refer to the name plate (NP)	hPa (mbar) abs.	RA Version: 0.3 ... 0.5 RC Version: 20.0	
Ultimate pressure with open gas-ballast valve Refer to the name plate (NP)	hPa (mbar) abs.	RA Version: 0.5 ... 1.0 RC Version: 20.0	
Nominal motor speed (50/60 Hz)	min ⁻¹	1000 / 1200	
Permitted motor speed	min ⁻¹	700 ... 1200	
Nominal motor rating (50/60 Hz)	kW	22.0 / 30.0	30.0 / 37.0
Power consumption at 100 mbar (50/60 Hz)	kW	17.3 / 22.4	26.8 / 33.0
Power consumption at ultimate pressure (50/60 Hz)	kW	9.3 / 12.1	13.8 / 17.9
Sound pressure level (ISO 2151) KpA = 3 dB (50/60 Hz)	dB(A)	82	83
Water vapor tolerance max. with gas-ballast valve (50/60 Hz)	hPa (mbar) abs.	40.0 / 40.0	
Water vapor capacity with gas-ballast valve (50/60 Hz)	kg/h	29.0 / 45.0	31.0 / 45.0
Maximum allowable pressure in the oil mist separator	hPa (mbar)	1600	
Maximum allowable gas inlet temperature according to the inlet pressure	°C	≤ 50 hPa (mbar) abs. : 150	
		> 50 hPa (mbar) abs. : 80	
Ambient temperature	°C	5 ... 40	
Ambient pressure		Atmospheric pressure	
Oil capacity	l	First filling: 35	
		Oil change: 30	
Weight approx. (standard configuration) (50/60 Hz)	kg	1000 / 1060	1330 / 1350

14 Oil

Name	ISO-VG	Oil type	1 L packing	5 L packing	10 L packing	20 L packing
VM 100	100	Mineral	0831 000 060	0831 000 059	-	0831 166 905
VSΒ 100	100	Synthetic	0831 168 351	0831 168 352	-	0831 168 353
VSC 100	100	Synthetic	0831 168 356	0831 168 357	-	0831 168 359

Oil monitoring	Warning signal Oil temperature [°C]	Switch point / Trip signal Oil temperature [°C]
VM 100	90	110
VSΒ 100	110	130
VSC 100	110	130

In case of unfavorable ambient temperature, other oil viscosities can be used.

- For more information, contact your Busch representative.

To find out which oil needs to be filled into the machine, refer to the name plate (NP).

Oil suitability

- **Oil VM 100:** Standard oil for operating temperatures <90°C.
- **Oil VSΒ 100:** Suitable for food applications (H1); heavy duty cycle operation.
 - Compliant with kosher and halal standards.
- **Oil VSC 100:** Suitable for harsh applications.
- **Oil VSC 100:** Suitable for standard applications.

15 EU Declaration of Conformity

This Declaration of Conformity and the CE-markings affixed to the name plate are valid for the machine within the Busch scope of delivery. This Declaration of Conformity is issued under the sole responsibility of the manufacturer.

When this machine is integrated into a superordinate machinery, the manufacturer of the superordinate machinery (this can be the operating company, too) must conduct the conformity assessment process for the superordinate machine or plant, issue the Declaration of Conformity for it and affix the CE-marking.

The manufacturer

Ateliers Busch S.A.
Zone Industrielle
CH-2906 Chevenez

declares that the machine: vacuum pump R5 RA 1000 B; R5 RC 1000 B; R5 RA 1600 B; R5 RC 1600 B

fulfill(s) all the relevant provisions from EU directives:

- 'Machinery Directive' 2006/42/EC, if the serial number is less than or equal to CHM126999999
- 'Machinery Regulation' (EU) 2023/1230, if the serial number is greater than or equal to CHM127000000
- 'Electromagnetic Compatibility' (EMC) 2014/30/EU
- 'RoHS' 2011/65/EU Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in electrical and electronic equipment (incl. all related applicable amendments)

and comply(-ies) with the following harmonized standards that have been used to fulfill those provisions:

Standard	Title of the Standard
EN ISO 12100 : 2010	Safety of machinery - Basic concepts, general principles of design
EN 1012-2 : 1996 + A1 : 2009	Vacuum pumps - Safety requirements - Part 2
EN 60204-1 : 2018	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1: General requirements
EN ISO 13857 : 2019	Safety of machinery - Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by the upper and lower limbs
EN ISO 2151 : 2008	Acoustics - Noise test code for compressors and vacuum pumps - Engineering method (grade 2)
EN IEC 61000-6-2 : 2019	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Generic standards. Immunity for industrial environments
EN IEC 61000-6-4 : 2019	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Generic standards. Emission standard for industrial environments

Legal person authorized to compile the technical file and authorized representative in the EU (if the manufacturer is not located in the EU):

Busch Dienste GmbH, Schauinslandstr. 1, DE-79689 Maulburg

Chevenez, 2025.12.01



Christian Hoffmann, General Manager

Ateliers Busch S.A.

16 UK Declaration of Conformity

This Declaration of Conformity and the UKCA-markings affixed to the name plate are valid for the machine within the Busch scope of delivery. This Declaration of Conformity is issued under the sole responsibility of the manufacturer.

When this machine is integrated into a superordinate machinery, the manufacturer of the superordinate machinery (this can be the operating company, too) must conduct the conformity assessment process for the superordinate machine or plant, issue the Declaration of Conformity for it and affix the UKCA-marking.

The manufacturer

**Ateliers Busch S.A.
Zone Industrielle
CH-2906 Chevenez**

declares that the machine: vacuum pump R5 RA 1000 B; R5 RC 1000 B; R5 RA 1600 B; R5 RC 1600 B

fulfill(s) all the relevant provisions from UK legislations:

- Supply of Machinery (Safety) Regulations 2008
- Electromagnetic Compatibility Regulations 2016
- Restriction of the use of certain hazardous substances in Electrical and Electronic Equipment Regulations 2012

and comply(-ies) with the following designated standards that have been used to fulfill those provisions:

Standard	Title of the Standard
EN ISO 12100 : 2010	Safety of machinery - Basic concepts, general principles of design
EN 1012-2 : 1996 + A1 : 2009	Vacuum pumps - Safety requirements - Part 2
EN 60204-1 : 2018	Safety of machinery - Electrical equipment of machines - Part 1: General requirements
EN ISO 13857 : 2019	Safety of machinery - Safety distances to prevent hazard zones being reached by the upper and lower limbs
EN ISO 2151 : 2008	Acoustics - Noise test code for compressors and vacuum pumps - Engineering method (grade 2)
EN IEC 61000-6-2 : 2019	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Generic standards. Immunity for industrial environments
EN IEC 61000-6-4 : 2019	Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) - Generic standards. Emission standard for industrial environments

Legal person authorized to compile the technical file and importer in the UK (if the manufacturer is not located in the UK):

Busch (UK) Ltd, 30 Hortonwood, Telford - UK

Chevenez, 2025.12.01



Christian Hoffmann, General Manager

Ateliers Busch S.A.

Notes

Grid of dots for notes.

A large rectangular area filled with a uniform grid of small, light gray dots, intended for handwritten notes.

Grid of dots for notes.

BUSCH GROUP

The Busch Group is one of the world's largest manufacturers of vacuum pumps, vacuum systems, blowers, compressors and gas abatement systems. Under its umbrella, the group houses two well-known brands: Busch Vacuum Solutions and Pfeiffer Vacuum+Fab Solutions. Together, they offer solutions to a wide range of industries. A global network of highly competent local teams in 44 countries ensures that expert, tailor-made support is always available near you. Wherever you are. Whatever your business.



● Busch Group companies

▲ Busch Group production sites

● Busch Group service centers

■ Busch Group local representatives

www.buschvacuum.com

www.pfeiffer-vacuum.com